

# **Coupled Circulation tube for Ball screw Unit**

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

### **1. Field of the invention**

5 The present invention relates to a coupled circulation tube for ball screw unit, in particular, to a circulation tube symmetrically coupled with two half arcuate elbow tubes for ball screw unit so as to simplify the molding die, increase the mechanical toughness, and cut down the production cost.

### **10 2. Description of the Prior Art**

In a conventional arcuate elbow tube for a ball screw unit, it is formed of two pieces of a first half arcuate elbow tube and a second half arcuate elbow tube parallelly simple contacted together  
15 to configure into a hollow snugly curved U shape tube for the rolling balls to circulate smoothly therein.

As the above described U shape elbow tube is parallelly coupled with two half pieces, it is subjected to inevitable and constant impact and collision of balls rolling inside for a long time  
20 ultimately resulting in a fatal damage to the operation of the apparatus due to metallic fatigue and scars produced by collision and abrasion of the balls on the inner surface of the circulation tube.

The above mentioned arcuate elbow tube as that to be applied for  
25 the circulation tube for a ball screw unit has not yet been able to be formed integrally in one piece. A circulation tube engaged with two

half tubes always has a weakness of cracking at the bonding seam so that the basic requirement to assure a certain toughness is beyond one's power. Aiming at the above depicted defects, the present invention is to propose a newly developed coupled circulation tube  
5 for ball screw unit capable of eliminating the disadvantages of the conventional product described above.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

10 It is an object of the present invention to provide a coupled circulation tube for a ball screw unit in which the circulation tube is symmetrically coupled with two half arcuate elbow tubes like an object and its reflected image of a plane mirror so as to simplify the fabrication, improve the mechanical toughness, and cut down the  
15 production cost.

It is a further object of the present invention that by such a coupled circulation tube the rolling balls are provided with an outer circulation pathway to smoothly and snugly travel around.

For achieving such objects, the coupled circulation tube is  
20 formed on the planar surface at one side of the ball screw bearing each tube jointing to two circulation holes. Each circulation tube is coupled of two symmetrical metallic half tubes by a plurality of recessed grooves and flanges interposedly arrayed one after another longitudinally along the wall of each half tube thereby coupling into  
25 a resultant U shaped arcuate elbow tube for ball circulation such that it is firmly constructed with a desired toughness free from loosening, cracking or deforming by constant collision and abrasion of the rolling balls.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The above object and other advantages of the present invention will become more apparent by describing in detail the preferred embodiment of the present invention with reference to the attached  
5 drawings in which:

Fig. 1 is a three dimensional assembled view of the coupled circulation tube of the present invention;

Fig. 2 is an illustrative exploded view of the coupled circulation tube of the present invention;

10 Fig. 3 is a plane view of a half-arcuate elbow tube of the coupled circulation tube of the present invention;

Fig. 4 is a top view of the coupled circulation tube of the present invention;

Fig. 5 is a schematic view showing the ball screw bearing;

15 Fig. 6 is an illustrative three-dimensional view showing a section of the ball screw unit equipped with two coupled circulation tubes of the present invention.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED 20 EMBODIMENT

Referring to Fig.1 together with Fig.2, as it is clearly shown in Fig.2, the arcuate elbow tube 2 is composed of a first half elbow tube 20 and a second half elbow tube 21 wherein both component tubes 20 and 21 being respectively made integrally in one piece of a  
25 metallic material and are symmetrically facing to each other like an

object and its image reflected by a plane mirror.

Referring to Fig.3, there are a plurality of flanges 201 and recessed grooves 202 interposedly arrayed one after another along the wall of each half tube to be coupled into a resultant U shaped arcuate elbow tube 2 as shown in Figs.1 and 4, and then engagement therebetween is further enhanced by welding. Besides, the arrayed flanges 201 and grooves may be formed into a swallow-tailed configuration.

Referring to Fig. 5 together with Fig.6, as shown in fig.6, there is one of the coupled arcuate elbow tube 2 fitted to a Pair of circulation holes 10, 11 opened on the upper side planar surface of the ball screw bearing 1 with its both tube ends from the vertical direction to the surface thereof, and another coupled arcuate elbow tube 2 is fitted to another pair of circulation holes 12, 13 just in the similar manner described above. A screw bolt 4 passing through the bearing 1 is then moved longitudinally therein when a plurality of balls 3 roll along the elbow tube 2.

From the above description, it is easily understood that the coupled circulation tubes of the present invention has several noteworthy advantages in particular:

- 1.An integrately formed metallic component tubes coupled mutually together with flanges and grooves, and further enhanced by welding ensures perfect structural firmness and toughness and exhibits a strong resistant against impact of rolling balls with mutual engaging force of the two coupled component tubes.

- 2.The fabrication process associated with the molding die can

